

Virginia Beach EMS
Updated Cause of Injury List, January 2020

Category	Elite Value Label
Accidents	Accident involving sword, knife, dagger
Accidents	Accidental handgun discharge
Accidents	Accidental rifle or shotgun discharge
Accidents	Accidental airgun, paintball gun, etc. discharge
Accidents	Accidental hit, strike, kick, twist, bite or scratch by another person
Accidents	Accidental striking against or bumped into by another person
Accidents	Accidental drowning and submersion while in bath-tub
Accidents	Accidental drowning and submersion while in swimming-pool
Accidents	Accidental drowning and submersion while in natural water
Animal	Contact with dog
Animal	Contact with other mammals
Animal	Contact with horse
Animal	Contact with other nonvenomous animal
Asphyxiation	Asphyxiation due to smothering under pillow
Asphyxiation	Asphyxiation due to plastic bag
Asphyxiation	Asphyxiation due to being trapped in bed linens
Asphyxiation	Asphyxiation due to smothering under another person's body (in bed)
Asphyxiation	Asphyxiation due to smothering in furniture
Asphyxiation	Asphyxiation due to hanging, accidental
Asphyxiation	Asphyxiation due to being trapped in a (discarded) refrigerator
Asphyxiation	Asphyxiation due to being trapped in other low oxygen environment
Assault	Assault by firearm of any type
Assault	Assault by sharp object of any type
Assault	Assault by blunt object
Assault	Assault by crashing of motor vehicle
Assault	Assault by being hit or run over by motor vehicle
Assault	Assault by bodily force
Assault	Assault by human bite
Chemicals/Hazmat	Toxic effects of unspecified corrosive substance
Chemicals/Hazmat	Toxic effect of soaps and detergents
Chemicals/Hazmat	Toxic effect of unspecified gases, fumes and vapors
Chemicals/Hazmat	Toxic effect of unspecified pesticide
Chemicals/Hazmat	Toxic effect of unspecified noxious substance eaten as food
Chemicals/Hazmat	Toxic effect of unspecified substance
Falls	Fall from motorized mobility power chair (Jazzy)
Falls	Fall due to ice and snow
Falls	Fall from slip/trip/stumble
Falls	Fall while being carried or supported by other persons
Falls	Fall from wheelchair
Falls	Fall from bed
Falls	Fall from chair
Falls	Fall from other furniture
Falls	Fall on and from playground equipment
Falls	Fall on/down stairs and steps
Falls	Fall on and from ladder
Falls	Fall on and from scaffolding
Falls	Fall from, out of or through roof
Falls	Fall from, out of or through window
Falls	Fall from building, not otherwise specified
Falls	Fall from tree
Falls	Fall from cliff
Falls	Fall, jump or diving into water
Falls	Fall from or off toilet
Falls	Fall in (into) shower or empty bathtub
Falls	Slipping, tripping and stumbling without falling
Fire/Smoke	Uncontrolled fire in structure
Fire/Smoke	Smoke from fire in structure
Fire/Smoke	Fire not in structure
Fire/Smoke	Smoke from fire not in structure (ex brush fire)
Fire/Smoke	Controlled fire in structure (ex fireplace)
Fire/Smoke	Controlled fire not in structure (ex fire pit)
Hot objects or Liquids	Contact with hot drinks, food, fats and cooking oils
Hot objects or Liquids	Contact with hot tap-water
Hot objects or Liquids	Contact with other hot fluids
Hot objects or Liquids	Contact with steam and other hot vapors
Hot objects or Liquids	Contact with hot air and other hot gases
Hot objects or Liquids	Contact with hot household appliances
Hot objects or Liquids	Contact with hot heating appliances, radiators and pipes
Hot objects or Liquids	Contact with hot engines, machinery and tools
Intentional Self-Harm	Intentional self-harm by hanging
Intentional Self-Harm	Intentional self-harm by firearm
Intentional Self-Harm	Intentional self-harm by smoke or fire
Intentional Self-Harm	Intentional self-harm by sharp object
Intentional Self-Harm	Intentional self-harm by blunt object
Intentional Self-Harm	Intentional self-harm by jumping from a high place
Intentional Self-Harm	Intentional self-harm by crashing of motor vehicle
Intentional Self-Harm	Intentional self-harm by other specified means
Machines, Tools, & Household	Chain hoist, pulley
Machines, Tools, & Household	Hand tools, non-powered
Machines, Tools, & Household	Lawn mower related injury
Machines, Tools, & Household	Power hand tools (ex saw, drill) or household electrics (ex fan, sewing machine)
Machines, Tools, & Household	Kitchen appliance (ex blender, can opener, mixer)
Machines, Tools, & Household	Other powered garden/yard tools excluding lawnmower
Machines, Tools, & Household	Nail gun
Machines, Tools, & Household	Agricultural machinery
Machines, Tools, & Household	Other machinery related injury
Machines, Tools, & Household	Explosion or rupture of pressurized container
Military	Military vehicle traffic crash
Military	Military vehicle nontraffic accident
Military	Civilian injured by military aircraft

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Military	War operations to military or civilian
Military	Non-wartime military operations to military or civilian
Nature/Weather	Toxic effect of contact with venomous animals and plants
Nature/Weather	Lightning
Nature/Weather	Contact with nonvenomous plant thorns and spines and sharp leaves
Nature/Weather	Exposure to high and low air pressure and changes in air pressure
Nature/Weather	Exposure to excessive natural heat
Nature/Weather	Exposure to excessive natural cold
Nature/Weather	Exposure to sunlight
Nature/Weather	Earthquake
Nature/Weather	Volcanic eruption
Nature/Weather	Avalanche, landslide and other earth movements
Nature/Weather	Hurricane
Nature/Weather	Tornado
Nature/Weather	Blizzard (snow)(ice)
Nature/Weather	Unspecified cataclysmic storm
Nature/Weather	Flood
Other	Adult and child abuse, neglect and other maltreatment, suspected
Other	Electrocution
Other	Wheelchair (powered) colliding with stationary object
Other	Struck by thrown, projected or falling object
Other	Striking against or struck by other objects
Other	Caught, crushed, jammed or pinched in or between objects
Other	Contact with sharp glass
Other	Discharge of firework
Other	Exposure to noise
Other	Foreign body or object entering through skin (ex nail or fish hook)
Other	Needlestick injury
Other	Item causing external constriction
Other	Crushed, pushed or stepped on by crowd or human stampede
Other	Legal intervention
Other	Terrorism
Sports/Recreation	Electric Scooter, Roller Skate, In-line Skate accident
Sports/Recreation	Skateboard accident
Sports/Recreation	Ice skates or sledding type accident
Sports/Recreation	Snowboard accident
Sports/Recreation	Snow-ski accident
Sports/Recreation	Rider fell or thrown from horse
Sports/Recreation	Snowmobile nontraffic accident
Sports/Recreation	Parachutist injured on landing
Sports/Recreation	Sports equipment (ball, bat, racquet, club, etc.)
Sports/Recreation	Parachutist accident (in-air)
Traffic/Transportation/Pedestrians	Pedestrian struck by Electric Scooter, Roller Skate, In-line Skate
Traffic/Transportation/Pedestrians	Pedestrian injured in collision with pedal cycle
Traffic/Transportation/Pedestrians	Pedestrian injured in collision with passenger vehicle
Traffic/Transportation/Pedestrians	Pedestrian injured in collision with commercial truck or bus
Traffic/Transportation/Pedestrians	Pedestrian injured in collision with train
Traffic/Transportation/Pedestrians	Pedal cyclist injured in non-traffic accident
Traffic/Transportation/Pedestrians	Pedal cyclist injured in traffic crash
Traffic/Transportation/Pedestrians	Motorcycle rider injured in non-traffic accident
Traffic/Transportation/Pedestrians	Motorcycle rider injured in traffic crash
Traffic/Transportation/Pedestrians	Car occupant injured in collision with pedestrian or animal
Traffic/Transportation/Pedestrians	Car occupant injured in traffic crash
Traffic/Transportation/Pedestrians	Pickup truck or van occupant injured in traffic crash
Traffic/Transportation/Pedestrians	Occupant of heavy transport vehicle injured in traffic crash
Traffic/Transportation/Pedestrians	Bus rider or driver injured in traffic crash
Traffic/Transportation/Pedestrians	Occupant of animal-drawn vehicle injured in crash or nontraffic accident
Traffic/Transportation/Pedestrians	Passenger on train injured in train accident
Traffic/Transportation/Pedestrians	Occupant of industrial vehicle injured in nontraffic accident (ex forklift)
Traffic/Transportation/Pedestrians	Occupant of agricultural vehicle injured in nontraffic accident
Traffic/Transportation/Pedestrians	Occupant of construction vehicle injured in nontraffic crash (ex bulldozer, crane)
Traffic/Transportation/Pedestrians	Occupant of ambulance or firetruck injured in traffic crash
Traffic/Transportation/Pedestrians	ATV/UTV traffic crash
Traffic/Transportation/Pedestrians	ATV/UTV nontraffic accident
Traffic/Transportation/Pedestrians	SUV occupant injured in traffic crash
Traffic/Transportation/Pedestrians	Aircraft (any type) related accident injuring occupant
Traffic/Transportation/Pedestrians	Person on ground injured in air transport accident
Traffic/Transportation/Pedestrians	Injured by rotating propeller
Traffic/Transportation/Pedestrians	Sucked into jet engine
Watercraft	Drowning and submersion due to watercraft accident (non-military)
Watercraft	Injury related to watercraft accident (non-military)
Watercraft	Drowning due to fall off watercraft (non-crash)
Watercraft	Injury on board watercraft (non-crash)